

令和3年度

奈良県立病院機構看護専門学校

公募推薦入学試験 問題

コミュニケーション英語 I

注意事項

- 1 試験監督の指示があるまで問題を開いてはいけません。
- 2 試験問題は、問題1から問題30までです。試験時間は50分です。
- 3 問題冊子、解答用紙には必ず受験番号と氏名を記入し、解答用紙の受験番号欄には正確にマークしてください。
- 4 解答は、①～⑤の選択肢から正解を一つ選び、解答用紙の該当する番号をマークしてください。二つ以上マークした場合には誤りとなります。
- 5 マークは解答用紙の「マークの方法」の「良い例」のように丁寧に塗りつぶしてください。
- 6 試験中に問題の落丁・乱丁に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて試験監督に知らせてください。
- 7 問題冊子と解答用紙は回収します。室外への持ち出しは禁止します。

受験番号		氏名	
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(問題は次のページから始まる)

第1問 次の文章を読んで後の問いに答えよ。

The closure of schools, a measure *implemented to combat the spread of the new coronavirus, has become *prolonged. This *poses a challenge as to how to support children's study at home. Almost all elementary, junior high and high schools were closed in March. (ア), *infections with the virus spread further, and only 36% of public schools were able to resume classes in April when the new school year started. As the government has expanded its *declaration of a state of emergency to cover the entire nation, only 7% of schools were offering classes as of Wednesday.

According to a survey conducted by a private education service company on March 20 on parents of fourth to sixth graders at elementary school, 87% said their children were studying at home. However, the percentage dropped to 75% on April 3. ^(イ)This result *indicates that more and more children are finding it difficult to maintain a steady learning pace.

With the start of a new school year this month, students are supposed to be studying new things. Some students will be taking subjects they have never studied before. As the start of a new school year can also be described as a period when it is easy for many children to stumble, it is hoped that ^(ウ)every possible measure will be *extended to students to support their learning.

It is important for schools to maintain contact with their students. Teachers can call them to answer any questions students may have about their studies. They can also collect printouts of homework assignments, and make corrections before sending them back. Schools are urged to make efforts to keep students motivated.

If schools aim to create something close to a physical classroom, it is ideal for teachers and their students' homes to be connected via the internet to conduct interactive classes. However, only 5% of boards of education have adopted this approach, because (エ) and teachers do not have *expertise in such classes.

The Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology Ministry has set up a special website through which visitors can access video clips of classes on different subjects. Some *private entities provide practice problems online for students to work on. It is hoped that schools choose appropriate services among those available and encourage their students to use them.

It is essential to pay careful attention to households that are not *sufficiently equipped for such studies. Schools are urged to take steps (オ) such households by, for example, lending tablets and network devices to access the internet.

When schools reopen in the future, more detailed guidance than ever will be needed to help students catch up with their learning. *Boards of education should begin preparations now for schools to reopen by, for example, asking retired teachers for their cooperation.

(April 27, 2020 The Japan News 掲載記事を抜粋し一部改変)

- (注) implement : 実施する prolonged : 長引いた pose : 引き起こす infection : 感染
declaration a state of emergency : 緊急事態宣言 indicate : 示唆する
extend : 拡張する expertise : 専門技術 private entity : 私企業
sufficiently 十分に Boards of education : 教育委員会

問題1 空所(ア)に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① Thus
- ② Despite
- ③ Since
- ④ Therefore
- ⑤ Nonetheless

問題2 下線部(イ) This result indicates that more and more children are finding it difficult to maintain a steady learning pace の訳として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① この結果は、ますます多くの子供がそれを難しいと感じつつも、安定した学習ペースを保っていることを示している。
- ② この結果は、ますます多くの子供がそれを難しいと感じ、安定した学習ペースを保つことができないことを示している。
- ③ この結果は、多くの子供が学習ペースを上げる努力をしているが、成果を上げるのは難しいと示している。
- ④ この結果は、ますます多くの子供が安定した学習ペースを保つことを難しく感じていると示している。
- ⑤ この結果は、多くの子供が安定した学習ペースを保つことを難しく感じているということを必ずしも示しているわけではない。

問題3 下線部(ウ) every possible measures の具体的な例として文中で挙げられていないものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 教員が生徒に電話をかけて生徒の質問に答えること。
- ② 教員が回収した課題のプリントを添削して生徒に返すこと。
- ③ オンラインで生徒に練習問題を与えること。
- ④ 様々な科目の授業動画にアクセスできるようにすること。
- ⑤ 部活動などの課外活動をオンラインで再現すること。

問題4 (エ)に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① they've already reached their goal
- ② they are willing to realize it
- ③ many schools are not fully prepared
- ④ the government is strongly supporting it
- ⑤ students are used to taking online classes

問題5 (オ)に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① and yet
- ② as well as
- ③ because of
- ④ in order to
- ⑤ on behalf of

問題6 次の記述のうち本文の内容に合致するものとして最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 政府は長期化する休校による学習の遅れを懸念して、小中高校にオンライン授業を導入するよう義務づけることを決めた。
- ② 調査によれば、小学校の4年生、5年生と6年生が自宅学習をしている割合は3月から4月にかけて低下した。
- ③ 長引く休校により、インターネットを介して教師と生徒が相互に交流できるような授業体制が広く普及した。
- ④ 多くの生徒が在宅学習をすることは、生徒たちの自発的な学習のきっかけになるため、歓迎すべきことだ。
- ⑤ さらにウイルスの拡大によって、新学期が始まる4月に授業を再開できたのは、全体の5パーセント程度の学校のみであった。

第2問 次の会話が2人の自然な会話になるように()に当てはまる最も適当な文を一つずつ選択せよ。

問題7 A: Hi, Masato. How do you do?

B: Good, thanks, but I got fat because I refrained from going out. I really have to get more exercise.

A: Then, ()

- ① We need to exercise common sense.
- ② let's run around the park near your house.
- ③ why don't you go to the restaurant near my office?
- ④ you don't have to exercise now.
- ⑤ you've been losing your weight so long.

問題8 A: Excuse me, do you have any sweater that would suit me?

B: How about this one?

A: Oh, I don't like this color. ()

- ① I'd surely love this.
- ② And I'm not looking for a sweater.
- ③ Is this available in any other colors?
- ④ I don't care so much about their colors.
- ⑤ It's available in two different colors.

問題9 A: Hi, I'm calling because the TV I just got from you seems to be broken.

B: We are really sorry about that. ()

- ① You purchased no any TV from us.
- ② Do you know our phone number?
- ③ We will go to fix it right now.
- ④ It will be broken.
- ⑤ Would you like another fridge?

問題 10 A : I'd like this hamburger but I don't like tomato in it.

B : Okay, no problem. ()

- ① We'll take it out.
- ② Do you like tomato?
- ③ We serve this hamburger.
- ④ There is no such an option.
- ⑤ They will accept credit cards.

問題 11 A : You've been absent from school for so long and ()

B : To be honest, my mother is severely ill and I have to take care of her.

- ① I know why you can come.
- ② I've wondered why.
- ③ You are old enough for school.
- ④ your mother looks fine.
- ⑤ Why did you come to this school?

問題 12 A : I've had a cough almost for a week.

B : Oh, () You should get yourself checked.

- ① did you see a doctor?
- ② I can meet you sometime next week.
- ③ you've been taken to the hospital.
- ④ They are coughing all day.
- ⑤ I know you've been well.

第4問 () に当てはまる語句として正しいものを一つずつ選択せよ。

問題 19 She wonders when the new department store ()

彼女はいつ新しいデパートがオープンするのか気になっている。

- ① open ② opened ③ will open
④ to open ⑤ for opening

問題 20 His famous paintings () by many people.

彼の有名な絵画は多くの人々によって見られてきた。

- ① were seen ② are seen ③ is being seen
④ have been seen ⑤ had been seen

問題 21 () she couldn't well prepare, she won the match.

彼女はよく準備することができなかったが、試合に勝つことができた。

- ① Though ② In spite of ③ Therefore
④ Even if ⑤ Whether

問題 22 Every drivers are () their driver's license at any time.

すべての運転手はいつでも運転免許証を持っていなければならない。

- ① have ② having ③ to have
④ to having ⑤ for having

問題 23 He could () read any Kanji.

彼はほとんど漢字を読むことができなかった。

- ① not have ② never ③ hardly
④ certainly ⑤ actually

問題 24 There was no problem because it () again and again.

何度もチェックされていたので問題は何も起らなかった。

- ① checks ② checked ③ is checked
④ has checked ⑤ had been checked

