

令和3年度

奈良県立病院機構看護専門学校

一般入学試験 問題

コミュニケーション英語 I

注意事項

- 1 試験監督の指示があるまで問題を開いてはいけません。
- 2 試験問題は、問題1から問題30までです。試験時間は50分です。
- 3 問題冊子、解答用紙には必ず受験番号と氏名を記入し、解答用紙の受験番号欄には正確にマークしてください。
- 4 解答は、①～⑤の選択肢から正解を一つ選び、解答用紙の該当する番号をマークしてください。二つ以上マークした場合には誤りとなります。
- 5 マークは解答用紙の「マークの方法」の「良い例」のように丁寧に塗りつぶしてください。
- 6 試験中に問題の落丁・乱丁に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて試験監督に知らせてください。
- 7 問題冊子と解答用紙は回収します。室外への持ち出しは禁止します。

受験番号		氏名	
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第1問 次の文章を読んで後の問いに答えよ。

Even while the threat of the new coronavirus continues, the rainy season will soon be here. There is no telling when an earthquake will strike. It is necessary to consider measures against infectious diseases in relation to other disasters.

A worrisome point is the management of evacuation centers. When a large number of evacuated residents gather in a gymnasium or community center, such a situation causes a crowded atmosphere in a closed space, (ア). In the past, there have been cases of influenza and norovirus infections spreading at evacuation centers following the Kumamoto Earthquake, the Great East Japan Earthquake and the Great Hanshin Earthquake.

*The Japan Academic Network for Disaster Reduction, an academic cooperation group for disaster prevention consisting of relevant academic societies, has proposed that partitions be prepared at evacuation centers to secure distancing between residents, and that school classrooms be used in addition to gymnasiums. It also stressed the need to *secure supplies of disinfectant solution and to prepare electric fans to combat heatstroke. (イ) Fear of the risk of infection at evacuation centers should not make residents *hesitant to evacuate. It is hoped that local governments will make efforts to avoid a crowded atmosphere and conduct thorough *hygiene management, aiming to open safe evacuation centers.

(ウ) public facilities, hotels and ryokan inns will be an important option as temporary shelters to *disperse evacuees. *The Cabinet Office and other organizations have asked industry groups to help draw up a list of facilities that can be used as shelters. It is hoped that the industry will actively cooperate and support local governments.

It is also important to deal with evacuees suspected of being infected with the virus. The city of Kamogawa, Chiba Prefecture, opened evacuation centers last month when a heavy rain warning was issued. It planned to have people with fevers wait in cars. (エ), the infection with the new coronavirus tends to cause *clotting in blood vessels. Experts warn that staying overnight in a car could cause *deep vein thrombosis — commonly known as economy-class syndrome — in which people die from blood clots. If there is no choice but to stay overnight in a car, plenty of water and regular massage are necessary, and any change in physical condition will require immediate transportation to a medical institution.

It is also expected that medical institutions will accept patients with infectious diseases as well as those injured in a disaster. The hospital's functions should be maintained by taking such measures as setting up an area within the hospital to deal with the infectious disease cases.

It is also indispensable for each resident to be prepared to *take (オ) concrete measures. It is necessary to prepare masks and thermometers to prevent infections and bring them when moving to an evacuation center. To avoid overcrowding of public shelters, people should arrange to evacuate to the homes of relatives or acquaintances if those homes are safe. It is vital to consult with such relatives or acquaintances before a disaster occurs. It is hoped actions to reduce infection risk will be taken in an emergency.

(May 13, 2020 The Japan News 掲載記事を抜粋し一部改変)

(注) The Japan Academic Network for Disaster Reduction : 日本防災学術連携体
secure supplies of disinfectant solution : 消毒液を確保する hesitant to evacuate : 避難をためらう
hygiene management : 衛生管理 disperse evacuees : 避難者を分散させる
The Cabinet Office : 内閣府 clotting in blood vessels : 血管内の血 deep vein thrombosis : 深部静脈血栓症
take concrete measures : 現実的な備えをする

問題1 空所(ア)に当てはまる語句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① enabling people to evacuate more smoothly
- ② making the space more comfortable
- ③ letting people free from the fear of the virus
- ④ expanding the space for evacuation
- ⑤ creating a higher risk of infections spreading

問題2 下線部(イ) Fear of the risk of infection at evacuation centers should not make residents hesitant to evacuate.の訳として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 避難所での感染リスクは、避難する住民を恐怖に陥れていることではない。
- ② 避難所での感染リスクへの恐怖が、住民に避難をためらわせているはずはない。
- ③ 避難所での感染リスクによって、避難する住民を恐怖に陥れてはならない。
- ④ 避難所での感染リスクへの恐怖が、住民の避難をためらわせてはならない。
- ⑤ 避難所での感染リスクが、避難する住民を恐怖に陥れているということはない。

問題3 空所(ウ)に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① According to
- ② By means of
- ③ In addition to
- ④ In contrast to
- ⑤ On the contrary

問題4 空所(エ)に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① Despite
- ② Hence
- ③ However
- ④ So
- ⑤ Thus

問題5 下線部(オ) concrete measures の内容として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 災害が起きる前に親族や友人の家など避難できる場所を確保しておくこと。
- ② 常日頃から感染症にかからないように免疫力を維持するよう努力すること。
- ③ 避難時に体調が急変したらすぐに病院に搬送するよう体制を整えること。
- ④ 災害時に医療機関が災害で負傷した者と感染症の患者の双方を受け入れること。
- ⑤ 避難所にパーティションを設置するなど感染対策を推進すること。

問題6 次の記述のうち本文の内容に合致するものとして最も適切なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 災害時には、住民は感染リスクを気にせず、ためらわず迅速に避難すべきである。
- ② マスクや体温計など感染対策に必要な物品を確保するのは行政のやるべきことである。
- ③ 感染の疑いがある避難者がいる場合でも、車内にとどませ隔離すれば全く問題ない。
- ④ 避難所を分散させるためには、行政だけでなく民間の宿泊産業の協力も不可欠である。
- ⑤ 防災の専門家たちは、避難所における感染症の蔓延が唯一の懸念事項であるとしている。

第2問 次の会話が2人の自然な会話になるように()に当てはまる最も適切な文を一つずつ選択せよ。

問題7 A : What do you want to be in the future?

B : Frankly, I'm not certain. ().

- ① I've got too many options
- ② I know what I want to be
- ③ I've decided to be a teacher
- ④ I might have been a doctor
- ⑤ I'm sure I'll be a diplomat

問題8 A : Hey, I've heard he's got scolded because he was late for the class again and again.

B : Oh, that's a pity. But you know, ().

- ① he hasn't taken the class
- ② it's just his own fault
- ③ I wish I were him
- ④ he's never been late
- ⑤ you should have told it to me

問題9 A : Hello? This is Tanaka and I want to make a reservation tomorrow.

B : Of course, ().

- ① what time will you arrive?
- ② We have made all the reservations for your trip.
- ③ it's not available tomorrow.
- ④ please make a reservation in advance.
- ⑤ I'm pleased to meet you.

問題 10 A : Excuse me, do you have this coat in black?

B : (.) But it will be in stock next week.

- ① Yeah, do you try it on?
- ② I'll go check the stocks.
- ③ Do you like black?
- ④ It's not available now.
- ⑤ I'm a clerk.

問題 11 A : We've been told to do something to stop the global warming, but (.).

B : Oh, you can. I've stopped using a plastic bag.

- ① I can't even imagine what I can do
- ② I know what to do
- ③ I suppose you know what we've got to do
- ④ I can stop the global warming
- ⑤ I should do nothing

問題 12 A : I went to the exhibition of Italian painters last week. (.)

B : Sure you did. I also love Italian paintings so much.

- ① Are you interested in the fine arts?
- ② I enjoyed so much seeing the beautiful drawings.
- ③ I was not quite impressed by them.
- ④ I've never been to this kind of exhibition.
- ⑤ Do you know where the exhibition was taking place?

第3問 () に当てはまる語句として正しいものを一つずつ選択せよ。

問題 13 She is never satisfied () her best score and that makes her stronger.

彼女は自身のベストスコアに満足することはなく、それが彼女をより強くしている。

- ① to ② on ③ over
④ for ⑤ with

問題 14 They were ordered to form a group that () of at least five members.

彼らは最低でも5人からなるグループを作るよう指示された。

- ① spent ② performed ③ combined
④ consisted ⑤ existed

問題 15 You should get along () your neighbors.

近所の人たちとはうまく付き合っていかななくてはいけない。

- ① with ② to ③ by
④ for ⑤ in

問題 16 She said she wanted to bring () her child in a foreign country.

彼女は自分の子どもを外国で育てたいと言った。

- ① in ② up ③ to
④ out ⑤ off

問題 17 I couldn't even figure () what he was saying.

私は彼が何を言っているかさえも理解できなかった。

- ① on ② off ③ out
④ in ⑤ over

問題 18 The music festival is scheduled to () place in the fall of this year.

音楽祭は今年の秋に行われる予定になっている。

- ① do ② play ③ have
④ get ⑤ take

第4問 () に当てはまる語句として正しいものを一つずつ選択せよ。

問題 19 My mother () sick for almost a week.

私の母はほぼ一週間寝込んでいる。

- ① is ② was ③ is being
- ④ has been ⑤ had been

問題 20 She insisted that she () it by herself.

彼女はひとりでそれをできると言い張った。

- ① does ② did ③ was done
- ④ has done ⑤ could do

問題 21 Nothing is () the sun.

太陽より明るいものはない。

- ① the brightest in ② brighter than ③ not as bright as
- ④ darker than ⑤ the darkest in

問題 22 () a hundred thousand people gathered for the musician's concert.

10万人もの人々はその歌手のコンサートに集まった。

- ① Less than ② No more than ③ Not more than
- ④ Only a few ⑤ No less than

問題 23 Could you stop () noise?

音を立てるのをやめてもらえますか。

- ① make ② made ③ making
- ④ to make ⑤ for making

問題 24 I heard the church bell () .

教会の鐘が鳴るのが聞こえた。

- ① ring ② rang ③ to ring
- ④ for ringing ⑤ by ringing

第5問 日本語の文と英文が同じ意味になるように、①～⑤の語句を並べ替えて空所に入れるとき、3番目の空所に当てはまる語句として最も適当なものの一つずつ選択せよ。なお、文頭にくる語句も頭文字を小文字で表記している。

問題 25 あなたがどう思うか教えてください。

_____ (3番目) _____ think.

- | | | |
|--------|--------|-------|
| ① know | ② me | ③ you |
| ④ let | ⑤ what | |

問題 26 彼はいつも私を楽しませてくれます。

_____ (3番目) _____.

- | | | |
|----------|------|-------------|
| ① always | ② me | ③ enjoyable |
| ④ makes | ⑤ he | |

問題 27 子供にとって外で遊ぶことは必要だ。

It _____ (3番目) _____.

- | | | |
|----------------|----------------|------|
| ① for | ② children | ③ to |
| ④ is necessary | ⑤ play outside | |

問題 28 この食べ物は子どもが食べるには辛すぎる。

This food _____ (3番目) _____.

- | | | |
|-------|----------------|-------|
| ① too | ② to eat | ③ hot |
| ④ is | ⑤ for children | |

問題 29 2時間歩いて祖母の家に着いた。

Two hours' walk _____ (3番目) _____.

- | | | |
|-----------------------|-----------|------|
| ① me | ② my | ③ to |
| ④ grandmother's house | ⑤ brought | |

問題 30 どんなに疲れていても、彼女はいつも熱心に練習した。

_____ (3番目) _____, she always practiced very hard.

- | | | |
|-----------|---------|-------|
| ① she was | ② tired | ③ how |
| ④ matter | ⑤ no | |