

令和3年度

奈良県立病院機構看護専門学校

一般入学試験 問題

コミュニケーション英語 I

注意事項

- 1 試験監督の指示があるまで問題を開いてはいけません。
- 2 試験問題は、問題1から問題30までです。試験時間は50分です。
- 3 問題冊子、解答用紙には必ず受験番号と氏名を記入し、解答用紙の受験番号欄には正確にマークしてください。
- 4 解答は、①～⑤の選択肢から正解を一つ選び、解答用紙の該当する番号をマークしてください。二つ以上マークした場合には誤りとなります。
- 5 マークは解答用紙の「マークの方法」の「良い例」のように丁寧に塗りつぶしてください。
- 6 試験中に問題の落丁・乱丁に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて試験監督に知らせてください。
- 7 問題冊子と解答用紙は回収します。室外への持ち出しは禁止します。

受験番号		氏名	
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(問題は次のページから始まる)

第1問 次の文章を読んで後の問いに答えよ。

The central government now allows travel between prefectures. (ア) a \*prolonged period of refraining from travel, ryokan Japanese-style inns, hotels, souvenir shops, leisure facilities and bus companies have been struggling. In many regions, tourism supports local economies. From the viewpoint of \*revitalizing local areas, reconstruction of the industry is an urgent task.

Infections with the new coronavirus continue to spread overseas. It may take some time for foreign visitors to return to Japan. Even last year, when the number of foreign visitors to Japan was increasing, nearly 80% of spending on tourism was by Japanese. What should be done first is to \*stimulate demand for domestic travel.

It is important to consider the safety of tourists and people working in the tourism industry. Industry groups of accommodation facilities have drawn up (イ) guidelines for how to prevent infections. The guidelines call for \*disinfection and ventilation, and suggest limiting admission to large public baths and introducing a system that allows guests to easily check in with their smartphones. At buffet-style restaurants, it is recommended that staff serves dishes on small plates.

In some areas, local tourist associations have tried to \*certify safe shops and inns. (ウ) The industry and local communities should work together to reduce anxiety. Measures to attract customers are \*constrained because the tourism industry has to avoid creating an environment where people are close to each other. It is important to improve management by increasing profits through enhancing service quality and \*streamlining operations, among others.

To ensure the safety of travelers, their cooperation is also essential. It is important for them to gather information in advance to avoid crowds, refrain from chatting while traveling, and check their physical condition. The risk is lower if they mainly stay in one place (エ) . It is desirable for travelers to enjoy their trip by devising appropriate ways to travel.

The government plans to launch the Go To Campaign project as soon as early August to help boost tourism by \*subsidizing half of travel costs. The project has been criticized for its high outsourcing costs and its \*tendering procedures. It should lead to support for the industry, on condition that it is transparent. During certain times of year, popular spots are feared to be more crowded than others. Companies should take flexible measures to make it easier for their employees to take holidays on weekdays.

In many local areas, promising tourism resources such as nature, culture and food have not been fully utilized. (オ) Local governments and residents should take the coronavirus outbreak as an opportunity to reexamine the attractiveness of their communities. The central government should help them. This will lead to the \*decentralization of tourism after demand recovers.

(June 27, 2020 The Japan News 掲載記事を抜粋し一部改変)

- (注) prolonged : 長引いた revitalizing : 活性化 stimulate demand : 需要を喚起する  
disinfection and ventilation : 消毒や換気 certify : 認定する constrained : 制約される  
streamlining operations : 運営の効率化 subsidizing : 補助する  
tendering procedures 公募手続き decentralization 分散化

問題1 空所（ア）に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① Although
- ② As a result of
- ③ Despite
- ④ In spite of
- ⑤ On the other hand

問題2 下線部(イ) guidelines が定めた対策として文中で挙げられていないものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① スマートフォンで容易にチェックインできるようにすること
- ② 消毒液の用意や換気を徹底すること
- ③ 宿泊客に検温などで体調管理をしてもらうこと
- ④ ビュッフェレストランでは店員が小皿に乗せて提供すること
- ⑤ 大きな公衆浴場への出入りを制限すること

問題3 下線部(ウ) the industry が示すものとして最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 観光業界                      ② 医療業界                      ③ 小売業界
- ④ 製造業界                      ⑤ 地方自治体

問題4 空所（エ）に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① with an order of the government
- ② compared to traveling a short distance
- ③ making them expose to the virus
- ④ whatever someone has the virus
- ⑤ rather than visiting several destinations

問題5 下線部(オ) Local governments and residents should take the coronavirus outbreak as an opportunity to reexamine the attractiveness of their communities. の訳として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 地方自治体や住民は彼らの地方の魅力を再点検することによってコロナウイルスの蔓延を抑えるべきだ。
- ② 地方自治体や住民はコロナウイルスの蔓延により彼らの地方の魅力が奪われてしまうと捉えるべきだ。
- ③ 地方自治体や住民はコロナウイルスの蔓延により彼らの地方の魅力を再点検する機会がなくなってしまったと考えているはずだ。
- ④ 地方自治体や住民はコロナウイルスの蔓延を彼らの地方の魅力を再点検する機会と捉えるべきだ。
- ⑤ 地方自治体や住民はコロナウイルスの蔓延を彼らの地方の魅力を再点検する機会と捉えているはずだ。

問題6 次の記述のうち本文の内容に合致するものとして最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 近年の観光業は訪日外国人客からの収益が最も多かったため、世界的に感染拡大が収束しなければ産業の復活は難しいだろう。
- ② 観光地で密集が起きることがないように、企業側が休日を分散させたりすることに加えて、旅行者側も自発的に混雑を避ける努力が必要である。
- ③ 観光客は感染対策を気にしながらでは旅行を十分に楽しめないだろうから、観光業界が徹底的な対策を行うべきである。
- ④ 感染症の拡大によって多くの産業が打撃を受けているが、観光業は主要産業ではないため、政府が優先することはできない。
- ⑤ 人々の密集を避ける必要のために観光業は集客に制約を受けるから、自助努力は不可能であり、政府の支援が急がれている。

第2問 次の会話が2人の自然な会話になるように( )に当てはまる最も適当な文を一つずつ選択せよ。

問題7 A:( )

B: The forecast says it will be sunny. Do you have any plan tomorrow?

- ① What will the weather be like tomorrow?
- ② The weather was really bad yesterday.
- ③ I have a plan to go to the theater.
- ④ I don't care about the weather.
- ⑤ Do you know it's raining now?

問題8 A: Have you reserved a hotel room for the trip next month?

B: Yes I have. Despite the holiday season, ( ).

- ① it was so expensive
- ② I rarely make a reservation
- ③ the room was empty
- ④ the hotel will be full of reservations
- ⑤ it costed less than I had expected

問題9 A: I regret to tell you that ( ).

B: Oh, what should I do? Can't I go back to my country?

- ① you have completed a reservation
- ② you can go to the airport
- ③ you have paid for the ticket
- ④ the flight is on time
- ⑤ your flight have been canceled

問題 10 A : Why don't we go to the ancient Egyptian exhibition at the museum?

B : Sure. Luckily, ( ).

- ① that exhibition has been closed
- ② I'm not interested in it
- ③ I have a pair of the tickets
- ④ it's too far from here
- ⑤ the tickets we've got aren't available

問題 11 A : Is the train for Osaka coming soon?

B : ( ).

- ① Trains for Osaka must be so crowded
- ② That's right. This is Osaka Station
- ③ No, this train goes to Kyoto
- ④ Yes, the trains leave every 15 minutes from this platform
- ⑤ Of course, the bus for Osaka will come soon

問題 12 A : ( )?

B : Omikuji, Japanese traditional fortune-telling. People tie them to the sticks to wish for their luck.

- ① What did you get at the convenience store
- ② What is the piece of wood
- ③ What are those white ribbons
- ④ What's the most important thing for you
- ⑤ What are these white flowers

第3問 ( ) に当てはまる語句として最も適当なものを一つずつ選択せよ。

問題 13 Thanks ( ) her, I was able to finish my assignment.

彼女のおかげで、私は課題を終えることができた。

- ① against                      ② in                              ③ on  
④ to                                ⑤ with

問題 14 He stared ( ) himself in the mirror.

彼は鏡に映った自分自身をじっと見つめた。

- ① at                                ② on                              ③ in  
④ for                               ⑤ with

問題 15 I'm looking forward ( ) working with you.

あなたと一緒に仕事をするのを楽しみにして待っています。

- ① in                                ② on                              ③ to  
④ up                                ⑤ for

問題 16 I will give you this book ( ) return for your support.

協力してくれたお返しにこの本をあげるよ。

- ① as                                ② in                              ③ on  
④ to                                ⑤ for

問題 17 Humans take ( ) oxygen from the air.

人間は空気から酸素を取り込む。

- ① on                                ② off                              ③ out  
④ for                               ⑤ in

問題 18 She is quite similar ( ) her mother.

彼女は母親にとっても似ている。

- ① at                                ② to                              ③ into  
④ on                                ⑤ onto

第4問 ( ) に当てはまる語句として最も適当なものを一つずつ選択せよ。

問題 19 My grandfather ( ) away a few years ago.

私の祖父は数年前に亡くなった。

- ① passes                      ② passed                      ③ was passing  
④ have passed                ⑤ had passed

問題 20 She showed us the picture that she ( ) from the window of the train.

彼女は電車の窓から撮った写真を私たちに見せた。

- ① takes                        ② taken                        ③ taking  
④ have taken                ⑤ had taken

問題 21 It is the ( ) thing I need.

それは私がもっとも必要としなさそうなものだ。

- ① best                         ② first                         ③ most  
④ worst                        ⑤ last

問題 22 The prime minister is ( ) Middle Eastern countries next month.

首相は来月中東諸国を訪れる予定である。

- ① visit                        ② visited                        ③ visiting  
④ to visit                      ⑤ for visiting

問題 23 ( ) great artists gained their popularity while they were alive.

すべての偉大な芸術家が生きているうちに人気を得たわけではない。

- ① Not all                      ② None of                      ③ Any of  
④ No any                      ⑤ No other

問題 24 If it ( ) for your help, I would have never succeed.

あなたの助けがなかったならば、私は成功することはなかっただろう。

- ① has not been                ② had not been                ③ doesn't have been  
④ didn't have been            ⑤ could not been



