

2023年度

奈良看護大学校

一般入学試験（後期） 問題

コミュニケーション英語 I

注意事項

- 1 試験監督の指示があるまで問題を開いてはいけません。
- 2 試験問題は、問題 1 から問題 30 までです。試験時間は 45 分です。
- 3 問題冊子、解答用紙には必ず受験番号と氏名を記入し、解答用紙の受験番号欄には正確にマークしてください。
- 4 解答は、①～⑤の選択肢から正解を一つ選び、解答用紙の該当する番号をマークしてください。二つ以上マークした場合には誤りとなります。
- 5 マークは解答用紙の「マークの方法」の「良い例」のように丁寧に塗りつぶしてください。
- 6 試験中に問題の落丁・乱丁に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて試験監督に知らせてください。
- 7 問題冊子と解答用紙は回収します。室外への持ち出しは禁止します。

受験番号		氏名	
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(問題は次のページから始まる)

第1問 次の文章を読んで後の問いに答えよ。

Even mountains at low \*elevation have the risk of putting climbers in \*distress. It is hoped that mountain climbers make thorough preparations without \*underestimating the risks.

There were 2,635 mountain distress incidents in 2021, up by 341 from 2020. The figure was the second highest (ア) statistics were first \*compiled in 1961.

With mountain climbing booming in recent years, the number of incidents of distress has been trending upward. While incidents dropped in 2020 (イ) the COVID-19 pandemic, they have started rising again. There has been a \*noticeable increase in mountain distress incidents in the Tokyo metropolitan area, where there are many popular low-altitude mountains, such as the 599-meter Mt. Takao. Apparently, many climbers headed for nearby mountains as they refrained from going to distant places.

The 969-meter Mt. Bonooreyama on the border of Tokyo and Saitama Prefecture has seen (ウ) a series of \*alpine distress cases in addition to climbers falling or slipping: Some climbers could not find the trail and got lost or became stuck on the mountain when night fell. Such incidents involved not only elderly climbers or those in middle age, but also many in the younger generation.

(エ) It is easy to get lost in low-altitude mountains that have many roads for forestry work and paths used by local residents. In some paths on such mountains, rocks and roots of trees have been exposed due to lack of development. Even though these mountains seem \*approachable, climbers must not be careless.

The need for basic equipment, such as clothing suitable for mountain climbing, hiking footwear, rain gear, headlamps and maps, is the same for low- and high-elevation mountains.

If people start climbing a mountain earlier in the day, that could reduce the risk of getting lost after sunset. It is important to make reasonable plans by taking into consideration the possibility that (オ) going out during the pandemic may have caused one's physical strength to decline.

Even though a mountain is at low elevation, it is essential to submit a mountain climbing \*registration form that includes the climber's name, contact information and \*itinerary. The previous system allowed climbers to write such information on paper and post it at a starting point of a mountain trail, but local governments are increasingly allowing these forms to be submitted online before a climb. If climbers also share their plans with family members, it is expected that police or firefighters can be mobilized for searches sooner in the event of an emergency.

Climbing a mountain is a full-body exercise that can help train one's heart and lungs to function better and improve the strength in one's legs. When standing on the peak of a mountain, the sense of \*accomplishment is \*immense. However, if a climber is in distress, it will all come to nothing. If tiredness or anxiousness sets in, climbers should have the courage to not \*overdo it and turn back.

(The Japan News, July 4, 2022 一部抜粋)

(注) elevation : 標高      distress : 遭難      underestimate : 過小評価する      compile : 編集する  
noticeable : 顕著な      alpine : 高山性の      approachable : 親しみやすい      registration : 登録  
itinerary : 旅程表      accomplishment : 達成      immense : 莫大だ<sup>ばくだい</sup>      overdo : やりすぎる、無理をする

問題1 空所(ア)に当てはまる語として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① while                                      ② though                                      ③ whereas  
④ because                                      ⑤ since

問題2 空所(イ)に当てはまる語として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① thanks to                                      ② due to                                      ③ even though  
④ in case                                      ⑤ in time

問題3 下線部(ウ)について、棒ノ嶺(棒ノ折山)で起きた遭難事故の説明として文中で述べられていないものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 登山者の転落や滑落。  
② 気象の急変により身動きが取れない。  
③ 登山道を見失い、道に迷う。  
④ 暗くなり、山の中で動けなくなる。  
⑤ 中高年だけでなく、若い世代の事故も少なくない。

問題4 下線部(エ)の訳として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 低山は迷いやすいが、それは林業用の作業道や住民が使う道が多いからだ。  
② 低山は、林業用の多くの道路や住民が使う細道があり、迷いやすい。  
③ 低山は、林業用の作業道が多く、住民が使う細道もあるため、迷いやすい。  
④ 低山は、林業用の作業道や住民が使う道が多く、迷いやすい。  
⑤ 低山は迷いやすく、それは林業用の作業道や住民が使う細道が原因とされる。

問題5 空所(オ)に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① refraining from                                      ② being aware of                                      ③ coming up with  
④ relying on                                      ⑤ showing up

問題6 次の記述のうち本文の内容に合致するものとして最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 基本的装備の必要性は、高山に登るときほど高くなる。  
② 早めに登山を開始することで、日没後の転倒や滑落のリスクを減らせる。  
③ 登山届は低山、高山に関わらず提出することが欠かせない。  
④ 最近では、登山中にオンラインで登山届を提出できる地方自治体が増えている。  
⑤ 登山中に疲労や不安を感じたら、無理をせずに山中で休憩をとるべきだ。

**第2問** 次の会話が2人の自然な会話になるように、( )に当てはまる文として最も適当なものをそれぞれ一つずつ選択せよ。

問題7 A : We were supposed to go to the theater today but I'm not feeling well.

B : Oh, are you okay? We can cancel the tickets so ( )

- ① you can go to the theater right now.
- ② you should stay at home and take some rest.
- ③ I thought we were supposed to go to the museum.
- ④ I'll go there alone not to waste my money.
- ⑤ I went to the theater and enjoyed so much.

問題8 A : I want to send a letter to the US and ( )

B : It depends on the situation, but on average it's about a week.

- ① how long does it take to be delivered?
- ② do I need some extra stamps?
- ③ I'm not sure how I should write an address.
- ④ do you accept international delivery?
- ⑤ I often get letters from the US.

問題9 A : This song really reminds us of our childhood, doesn't it?

B : Sure it does. ( )

- ① I don't know your childhood well.
- ② I was not with you when I was a child.
- ③ This song will become popular.
- ④ I can remember it clearly.
- ⑤ I've never heard this song before.

問題10 A : I've heard you would go on a trip to Paris. ( )

B : Really? Tell me how you enjoyed.

- ① It takes long time to get there.
- ② There are many famous museums in Paris.
- ③ I'm not so much interested in there.
- ④ Paris is famous for its fashion.
- ⑤ I've been there twice.

問題11 A : The train we are going to take is to depart at ten o'clock, right?

B : ( ) We have to wait longer than you thought.

- ① It's been changed to eleven o'clock.
- ② Yes, it's on time.
- ③ I've got the timetable.
- ④ We are not supposed to take the train.
- ⑤ The train will depart shortly.



**第4問** 2文がほぼ同じ意味になるように（ ）に当てはまる語句として最も適当なものをそれぞれ一つずつ選択せよ。

問題 17 Scientists are looking over the cause of air pollution in the country.

=Scientists are ( ) the cause of air pollution in the country.

- ① recognizing                      ② examining                      ③ providing  
④ impressing                      ⑤ supplying

問題 18 People have started to look up to the man who warn of global climate change.

=People have started to ( ) the man who warn of global climate change.

- ① scratch                      ② complain                      ③ respect  
④ pretend                      ⑤ envy

問題 19 The school did away with a rule that every student must wear a school uniform.

=The school ( ) a rule that every student must wear a school uniform.

- ① abolished                      ② contained                      ③ agreed  
④ challenged                      ⑤ valued

問題 20 The doctor said that my condition was improving little by little.

=The doctor said that my condition was improving ( ) .

- ① gradually                      ② suddenly                      ③ totally  
④ quickly                      ⑤ supposedly





