

2023年度

奈良看護大学校

一般入学試験（前期） 問題

コミュニケーション英語Ⅰ

注意事項

- 1 試験監督の指示があるまで問題を開いてはいけません。
- 2 試験問題は、問題1から問題30までです。試験時間は45分です。
- 3 問題冊子、解答用紙には必ず受験番号と氏名を記入し、解答用紙の受験番号欄には正確にマークしてください。
- 4 解答は、①～⑤の選択肢から正解を一つ選び、解答用紙の該当する番号をマークしてください。二つ以上マークした場合には誤りとなります。
- 5 マークは解答用紙の「マークの方法」の「良い例」のように丁寧に塗りつぶしてください。
- 6 試験中に問題の落丁・乱丁に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて試験監督に知らせてください。
- 7 問題冊子と解答用紙は回収します。室外への持ち出しは禁止します。

受験番号		氏名	
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(問題は次のページから始まる)

第1問 次の文章を読んで後の問いに答えよ。

Many companies are (ア) about the quick *turnover among young people after they start work. Employment mismatches between students and companies need to be reduced by *enhancing internship programs.

The government has decided to *conditionally allow companies to use in their hiring process the *evaluations of students who have participated in their internship programs. Such government agencies as *the Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology Ministry and *the Economy, Trade and Industry Ministry have approved the idea. This policy will start to be applied to undergraduate and graduate students graduating in the 2024 academic year.

The government has seen internship programs as an opportunity for students to develop their careers. In reality, (イ), they have become a chance for early hiring. The government's policy change can be viewed as an *endorsement of the reality of recruitment activities.

In recent years, 30% of young university graduates who enter the workforce quit their jobs within three years. "It wasn't supposed to be like this" is a common feeling after people start working. (ウ) It is important for students to be informed in advance about the *atmosphere of the workplace and the nature of the industry.

It is difficult for a company to judge a student's ability based on job interviews alone. It is necessary to make full use of (エ) internship programs, which allow students to gain hands-on work experience, to determine their motivation and *aptitude for the job. One major *securities company has students gain experience in sales by explaining the company's products in response to *prospective requests from clients.

Companies should not only promote the company's performance and *perks, but also convey the *severity and difficulties of a job so that students can imagine what it will be like to work there after joining the company. To allow companies to use the information obtained through internship programs in recruitment activities, the government set such conditions as that an internship program must run at least five days and the company should explain to the students what they need to keep in mind after the internship is over.

Some companies may not be able to offer more than company presentations and tours due to lack of manpower and expertise. The government should collect and *disseminate examples of internship programs to assist companies in their recruitment activities.

The government has asked business organizations to limit the timing of internships to long holiday periods, such as summer vacation during the junior year of university. Companies are urged to take a moderate approach.

Some students are attracted to a company because of its size or name recognition. Students are urged to actively participate in internship programs to find the reality of a job and their own aptitude, and think about what kind of job they want to pursue from a broad perspective.

According to a survey by *the labor ministry, one in four students *has been sexually harassed in some way during their job search, such as being persistently asked out to dinner by company employees involved in recruiting. It is wrong to (オ) students' vulnerable position. The government must warn companies about this issue.(The Japan News, July 20, 2022 一部抜粋)

(注) turnover: 離職 enhance: を高める conditionally: 条件付きで evaluation: 評価 the Education, Culture, Sports, Science and Technology Ministry: 文部科学省 the Economy, Trade and Industry Ministry: 経済産業省 endorsement: 是認 atmosphere: 雰囲気 aptitude: 適性 securities: 証券 prospective: 予想される perks: 待遇 severity: 厳しさ disseminate: を普及させる the labor ministry: 厚生労働省

問題 1 空所(ア) に当てはまる語として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① concentrated ② concerned ③ frustrated
④ disappointed ⑤ disappeared

問題 2 空所(イ) に当てはまる語として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① so ② also ③ and
④ however ⑤ despite

問題 3 下線部(ウ) It is important for students to be informed in advance about the *atmosphere of the workplace and the nature of the industry. の訳として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 学生にあらかじめ職場の雰囲気について情報を伝えることで、産業特性も理解してもらえらる。
② 学生があらかじめ職場の雰囲気や業界の特性を理解することで、それは重要になる。
③ 学生に、職場の雰囲気や業界の特性をあらかじめ知ってもらうことが大切だ。
④ 学生に、職場の雰囲気をあらかじめ伝えることが大切であり、それが産業特性の理解に繋がる。
⑤ 学生に、職場の雰囲気についてあらかじめ情報を提供することで、業界の特性が重要になる。

問題 4 下線部(エ) internship programs について文中で求められる役割として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 学生に仕事の実務を体験させ、業界への興味を抱かせること。
② 学生のやる気や仕事への素質を見極めること。
③ 面接で事実と異なることを述べていないか確認すること。
④ 顧客の依頼を正確に汲み取る素質があるか判断すること。
⑤ 会社の業績や待遇に関する情報を正確に伝えること。

問題 5 (オ) に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① take advantage of ② come up with ③ get away with
④ take effect ⑤ keep in mind

問題 6 次の記述のうち本文の内容に合致するものとして最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 多くの企業は、インターンがあくまでも学生のキャリア形成の機会であるとしている。
② 近年では、大卒で入社した若者の 3 割が 3 年以内に離職する状況にある。
③ 政府は企業に対し、インターンの開催時期を長期休暇に被せないよう要請している。
④ 学生が就職先を選ぶ一番の理由は、会社の規模や知名度である。
⑤ 厚生労働省の調査では、女子学生の 4 人に 1 人が就職活動中に性的な嫌がらせを受けている。

第2問 次の会話が2人の自然な会話になるように（ ）に当てはまる文として最も適当なものをそれぞれ一つずつ選択せよ。

問題7 A : It's been always rainy these days. ()

B : Indeed. Why don't we go on a picnic when it's sunny?

- ① I'd rather stay home than go out.
- ② How do you spend your time at home?
- ③ Staying at home all the time is stressful.
- ④ Actually I like this weather.
- ⑤ How do you feel now?

問題8 A : Do you have hay fever? I can't stop sneezing during spring.

B : Yes, I do, but not so much because ()

- ① I don't have an allergy.
- ② you should go see a doctor.
- ③ maybe I'll be sneezing.
- ④ I used to have that kind of symptom.
- ⑤ I have some medicine to ease it.

問題9 A : I can't put up with overcrowded trains anymore. ()

B : Absolutely. But we have to.

- ① Do you usually take a train?
- ② How do you go to your office?
- ③ You can't imagine my pain.
- ④ I'm sure you feel the same.
- ⑤ You know how to solve this.

問題10 A : I've heard you've been to the exhibition taking place at the museum. How was it?

B : Quite impressive. ()

- ① I don't know what it looks like.
- ② I wouldn't visit if I knew it.
- ③ Actually, I couldn't go there.
- ④ You should go there, too.
- ⑤ I'm so excited to visit the exhibition.

問題11 A : These days, some workers die because of overworking. ()

B : I'm also eager to know the reason why as you are.

- ① It's likely to happen.
- ② I've expected this to happen.
- ③ How could it happen?
- ④ You know why.
- ⑤ Do you have any comment?

第5問 () に当てはまる語句として正しいものをそれぞれ一つずつ選択せよ。

問題 21 It's been five years since I () him.

彼と出会ってから5年になります。

- ① meet ② met ③ would meet
④ would have met ⑤ had met

問題 22 The singer () of cancer last year.

その歌手は昨年がんで亡くなった。

- ① dead ② die ③ died
④ have dead ⑤ have died

問題 23 His dream () a university professor.

彼の夢は大学教授になることだ。

- ① become ② will be ③ has become
④ is to become ⑤ is going to be

問題 24 It will not be long before the concert ().

まもなく音楽会が始まるだろう。

- ① to start ② is starting ③ will start
④ starts ⑤ will be starting

問題 25 If I had money, I () the luxury car.

もし私がお金をもっていれば、その高級車を買うことができるのに。

- ① buy ② will buy ③ can buy
④ could buy ⑤ could have bought

