

令和4年度

奈良県立病院機構奈良看護大学校

一般入学試験（後期） 問題

コミュニケーション英語Ⅰ

注意事項

- 1 試験監督の指示があるまで問題を開いてはいけません。
- 2 試験問題は、問題1から問題30までです。試験時間は45分です。
- 3 問題冊子、解答用紙には必ず受験番号と氏名を記入し、解答用紙の受験番号欄には正確にマークしてください。
- 4 解答は、①～⑤の選択肢から正解を一つ選び、解答用紙の該当する番号をマークしてください。二つ以上マークした場合には誤りとなります。
- 5 マークは解答用紙の「マークの方法」の「良い例」のように丁寧に塗りつぶしてください。
- 6 試験中に問題の落丁・乱丁に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて試験監督に知らせてください。
- 7 問題冊子と解答用紙は回収します。室外への持ち出しは禁止します。

受験番号		氏名	
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(問題は次のページから始まる)

第1問 次の文章を読んで後の問いに答えよ。

Children who require medical assistance in their daily life are increasing. It is important to create an environment where they can grow up as smoothly as possible and reduce the heavy burden on their families.

It is *estimated that there are about 20,000 children under 20 in Japan who require long-term medical care such as *sputum suctioning or *ventilators. (ア) The increase in their numbers is due to the fact that the development of medical technology has made it possible to save lives even in the case of serious illnesses.

It is desirable for these children to be cared for by nurses (イ) they can continue their school life. However, while there are about 50,000 kindergartens, elementary, junior high and high schools as well as special needs schools and other educational institutions in Japan, only 3,500 nurses are assigned to them.

In schools without nurses, parents are required to accompany such children, which places a heavy burden on the family. Many parents want to work but are unable to do so. In some cases, they have no choice but to leave their jobs.

A new law to support these children who need long-term medical care was *enacted in the *ordinary Diet session as *lawmaker-sponsored legislation. The basic principle of the law is to have the lives of the children and their families supported by the whole of society, and it calls for the central and local governments to provide appropriate support, (ウ) assigning nurses to schools. The support law also clearly states its objective of “preventing families from leaving their jobs.” Necessary measures must steadily be implemented to create a society where people can have children and raise them with peace of mind.

Local governments need to *devise ways to place nurses in schools. One way could be to (エ) hub schools and another is to have one nurse visit multiple schools. It is important for children to be able to receive appropriate care even if they are not accompanied by their parents. The central government has set up a program to *subsidize a part of the cost for local governments to increase the number of staffers.

The central government should expand (オ) the subsidy program and encourage local governments by informing them of *precedents. In some areas, it may be difficult to secure nurses. Nursing-care workers can also perform such tasks as sputum suctioning if they undergo the *requisite training. Human resources from a wide range of fields need to be utilized.

Prefectural governments will be required to set up support centers to provide information to families under the new support law. A system must be created so that families can get close cooperation from schools and hospitals. (The Japan News, June 29, 2021 一部抜粋)

(注) estimate : 予想する sputum suctioning : 痰の吸引 ventilator : 人工呼吸器 enacted : 成立する
ordinary Diet session : 通常国会 lawmaker-sponsored legislation : 議員立法
devise : 考案する subsidize : 助成する precedent : 前例 requisite : 必要な

問題1 下線部(ア) The increase in their numbers is due to the fact that the development of medical technology has made it possible to save lives even in the case of serious illnesses.の訳として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 数の増加が可能にしたのは、医療技術の発達により深刻な病気でも命が救えるようになったことだ。
- ② 数の増加は医療技術の発達により深刻な病気でも命が救えるようになったことによるものだ。
- ③ 深刻な病気でも命が救えるようになったのは、医療技術の数の増加によるものだ。
- ④ 数の増加は医療技術の発達がそれを可能にし、深刻な病気でも命を救えるようになったことによるものだ。
- ⑤ 深刻な病気でも命が救えるようになったのは、それが数の増加をもたらしたからである。

問題2 空所(イ) に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① not to
- ② despite
- ③ since
- ④ so that
- ⑤ however

問題3 空所(ウ) に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① such as
- ② except for
- ③ unlike
- ④ otherwise
- ⑤ though

問題4 空所(エ) に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① get in
- ② give up
- ③ take out
- ④ put off
- ⑤ set up

問題5 下線部(オ) the subsidy program によって助成される対象として文中で言及されているものは何か。適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① ケアに対応した学校を新設すること。
- ② ケア要員を増加させること。
- ③ ケアが必要な子供の家庭を支援すること。
- ④ 学校のケア設備を充実させること。
- ⑤ 難病治療のための資金を提供すること。

問題 6 次の記述のうち本文の内容に合致するものとして最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 医療技術の進歩によって医療ケアが必要な児童は減少傾向にある。
- ② 医療ケアが必要な児童の学校での学びの質を担保することが最も重要だ。
- ③ 医療ケアが必要な児童のためのケア要員の増員などへの助成は全く行われていない。
- ④ 医療ケアが必要な児童が親の同伴なしに学校生活を送れるようにすべきだ。
- ⑤ 医療ケアが必要な児童は学校では親にできるだけ付き添ってもらうのが最善だ。

第2問 次の会話が2人の自然な会話になるように（ ）に当てはまる文として最も適当なものを一つずつ選択せよ。

問題 7 A : What can we do to stop global warming? I have no idea.

B : For example, ()

- ① global warming is not happening.
- ② we can stop using plastic bags.
- ③ you should think it by yourself.
- ④ do you have any ideas?
- ⑤ why do you want to know that?

問題 8 A : I'd like to make sure whether my flight is on time or not.

B : () I'll check it out now.

A : I'm going to fly to New York.

- ① Which plain do you want to fly with?
- ② I can't answer your question.
- ③ Please ask at another counter.
- ④ Your flight has been cancelled.
- ⑤ Where are you going to go to?

問題 9 A : Why were you absent from school so long?

B : Actually, my mother got sick and ()

A : That's too tough.

- ① I have nothing to do with my mother.
- ② I had to take care of her.
- ③ she had never caught a cold.
- ④ I had time to go on a trip.
- ⑤ she has been always fine.

問題 10 A : Where can I get a stamp? I want to send this letter.

B : It's there. Or ()

A : Then I'll pay with cash.

- ① I know where you get a stamp.
- ② It's not available now.

第4問 2文がほぼ同じ意味になるように（ ）に当てはまる語として正しいものをつずつ選択せよ。

問題 17 Why don't you visit me before you leave the country?

=Why don't you () me before you leave the country?

- ① call on ② give out ③ knock over
④ put on ⑤ stand for

問題 18 Don't abandon your hope whenever you feel hopeless.

=Don't () your hope whenever you feel hopeless.

- ① be up to ② come from ③ give up
④ go off ⑤ take off

問題 19 The company has decided to cut down the budget.

=The company has decided to () the budget.

- ① abolish ② emphasize ③ extend
④ put off ⑤ reduce

問題 20 The enemies finally gave in and the people there were glad.

=The enemies finally () and the people there were glad.

- ① accepted ② expressed ③ graduated
④ recovered ⑤ yielded

