

令和4年度

奈良県立病院機構奈良看護大学校

一般入学試験（前期） 問題

コミュニケーション英語Ⅰ

注意事項

- 1 試験監督の指示があるまで問題を開いてはいけません。
- 2 試験問題は、問題1から問題30までです。試験時間は45分です。
- 3 問題冊子、解答用紙には必ず受験番号と氏名を記入し、解答用紙の受験番号欄には正確にマークしてください。
- 4 解答は、①～⑤の選択肢から正解を一つ選び、解答用紙の該当する番号をマークしてください。二つ以上マークした場合には誤りとなります。
- 5 マークは解答用紙の「マークの方法」の「良い例」のように丁寧に塗りつぶしてください。
- 6 試験中に問題の落丁・乱丁に気付いた場合は、手を挙げて試験監督に知らせてください。
- 7 問題冊子と解答用紙は回収します。室外への持ち出しは禁止します。

受験番号		氏名	
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(問題は次のページから始まる)

第1問 次の文章を読んで後の問いに答えよ。

As the spread of the novel coronavirus continues *unabated, more and more people are finding it difficult to *make ends meet. The government has decided to provide up to ¥300,000 to households in need. It is expected that 200,000 households will be covered, and ¥50 billion has been secured in the budget for this *fiscal year.

Last year's special cash benefit of ¥100,000 per person was uniformly distributed to all citizens, including those with high incomes. This time, the benefit will be given to households in extreme poverty, (ア) those whose income has *plummeted. It is appropriate to support livelihoods and strengthen the social safety net.

Monthly payments of ¥60,000 will be available for single-person households, ¥80,000 for two-person households, and ¥100,000 for households with three or more members. The plan is for the payments to be available from July or later for three months. The benefit should be delivered promptly to those who need support in cooperation with local governments. People who are *eligible for the program are those who have (イ) the maximum amount of the government's special loan programs, such as the general support funds, and cannot use any more loan programs that require repayment. At the same time, there are conditions such as being willing to work and having consulted with Hello Work job placement offices about seeking employment.

In addition to (ウ) the temporary support measures, it is also necessary to make it easier for people to use the public assistance program, which is regarded as the "last safety net." Nearly 230,000 applications for the program were received in fiscal 2020 *amid the pandemic. It is the first time the number of applications has exceeded that of the previous fiscal year since fiscal 2009, after the collapse of U.S. investment bank Lehman Brothers had triggered a financial crisis. The importance of the program is increasing.

(エ) Local governments contact the relatives of public assistance program applicants to check if they can provide support. It is said that this inquiry is one of the reasons why some people hesitate to apply for the program: Applicants do not want their relatives to know even if they are actually in need. *The Health, Labor and Welfare Ministry has issued a notice to local governments stating that they do not have to contact the relatives of applicants if after carefully listening to their circumstances it is determined that they are unlikely to receive support. This is expected to lower the hurdle for applicants.

On its website, the ministry (オ) that it is the right of citizens to apply for the public assistance program and makes an unusual appeal to the public, saying, "Please make consultations without hesitation." Local governments are urged to take into consideration the circumstances of applicants who have fallen on hard times and operate the system appropriately.

(The Japan News, June 5, 2021 一部抜粋)

(注) unabated : 衰えない make ends meet : 収支を合わせる fiscal year : 会計年度
plummet : 急落する eligible : 資格のある amid : ~のさなかで The Health, Labor and Welfare Ministry : 厚生労働省

問題 1 空所(ア)に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① except for ② so that ③ as if
④ such as ⑤ not only

問題 2 空所(イ)に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① taken advantage of ② been disappointed in ③ been familiar with
④ gotten down to ⑤ done away with

問題 3 下線部(ウ) the temporary support measures の具体的な例として文中で挙げられていないものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 1人10万円の特別定額給付金
② 所得が激減した世帯への給付金
③ 返済義務のある特例貸付制度
④ 休業した飲食店への特別助成金
⑤ ハローワークにおける求職相談

問題 4 下線部(エ) Local governments contact the relatives of public assistance program applicants to check if they can provide support.の訳として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 地方自治体は公的支援プログラムと関連するものを利用して支援を提供できるか確認している。
② 地方自治体は公的支援プログラムの申請者の親族に支援を提供できるかを確認している。
③ 地方自治体は公的支援プログラムの申請者の親族に支援を提供するよう要請している。
④ 公的支援プログラムの申請者の親族は、地方自治体が支援を提供できるか確認するよう要請している。
⑤ 公的支援プログラムの申請者の親族は、地方自治体が支援を提供するよう要請している。

問題 5 空所(オ)に当てはまる句として最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① adds ② collects ③ realizes
④ questions ⑤ emphasizes

問題 6 次の記述のうち本文の内容に合致するものとして最も適当なものを一つ選択せよ。

- ① 新型コロナウイルスの感染拡大が長期化するなかでも、多くの人に政府の適切な支援が行き届いている。
② 生活保護の申請は未だにハードルが高いが、適切に必要な人に行き渡るよう制度を運営すべきだ。
③ 今回困窮世帯に配布する支援金の金額は昨年の特別定額給付金と同じく金額は一律である。
④ 臨時の支援策と最後の安全網である生活保護は切り分けて考えられるべきである。
⑤ 生活保護の申請件数は前年度と比べると低かった。

第2問 次の会話が2人の自然な会話になるように（ ）に当てはまる最も適当な文を一つずつ選択せよ。

問題7 A : We will go picnic tomorrow and how is the weather?

B : ()

A : Fine, then there's no problem.

- ① The storm is hitting.
- ② We should cancel the picnic.
- ③ It won't rain tomorrow.
- ④ I don't know the forecast.
- ⑤ It was sunny yesterday.

問題8 A : Where do you want to go for our next trip?

B : I want to go to Kyoto, but ()

A : Maybe we can go by plain.

- ① it's too far away from here.
- ② it may be too crowded for sightseeing.
- ③ we can visit a lot of historical buildings.
- ④ we can go there on foot.
- ⑤ it's hit by a big storm.

問題9 A : Hi, is any discount available for this clothes?

B : We are sorry, but ()

- ① you can save 10 dollars with this coupon.
- ② we don't offer discounts.
- ③ we have different colors in stock.
- ④ the stock is available.
- ⑤ you can order it now.

問題10 A : Hey, have you prepared for the exam next week?

B : I haven't. Actually, ()

- ① why do you ask me about it?
- ② when does the exam begin?
- ③ I am not good at math.
- ④ I have a plenty of time to prepare.
- ⑤ I didn't have time to do that.

問題 11 A : My boss says we have to wrap up the deal as soon as possible.

B : I think it's hard because ()

- ① we closed the deal successfully.
- ② the client is easy to deal with.
- ③ the deal has been ended.
- ④ the client's requirement is high.
- ⑤ it's quite usual to take some time.

第3問 () に当てはまる語句として正しいものを一つずつ選択せよ。

問題 12 I've heard you are not satisfied () the result of the previous exam.

あなたは前回のテストの結果に満足していませんと聞きました。

- ① at ② for ③ in
- ④ to ⑤ with

問題 13 My parents said the future of my life is up () me at all.

私の両親は私の未来の人生は完全に自分次第だと言った。

- ① of ② in ③ into
- ④ to ⑤ with

問題 14 He finally () out what anyone had thought impossible.

彼はついに誰もが不可能だと思っていたことを成し遂げた。

- ① brought ② carried ③ ended
- ④ planned ⑤ went

問題 15 His success at the contest () from the mental support from his teammate.

彼の大会での成功は彼のチームメイトの精神的支援により得られたものだ。

- ① came ② got ③ had
- ④ put ⑤ went

問題 16 Many members depended () him to win the race.

メンバーの多くがレースで優勝するために彼に頼っていた。

- ① by ② in ③ on
- ④ to ⑤ with

第4問 2文が同じ意味になるように()に当てはまる語句として正しいものを一つずつ選択せよ。

問題 17 The students were asked to hand in their report for the summer vacation.
=The students were asked to () their report for the summer vacation.

- ① attract ② escape ③ practice
④ submit ⑤ receive

問題 18 She is recovering from a serious illness little by little.
=She is recovering from a serious illness () .

- ① actually ② anxiously ③ gradually
④ nearly ⑤ wisely

問題 19 Scientists are looking over the cause of air pollution in the country.
=Scientists are () the cause of air pollution in the country.

- ① examining ② impressing ③ providing
④ recognizing ⑤ supplying

問題 20 Do you know what this character stands for?
=Do you know what this character () ?

- ① inhabits ② prays ③ represents
④ requests ⑤ spreads

第5問 () に当てはまる語句として正しいものを一つずつ選択せよ。

問題 21 She didn't know my family still () in Nara.

彼は私の家族がいまだに奈良に住んでいることを知らなかった。

- ① lives ② lived ③ was living
④ will live ⑤ had lived

問題 22 The president said the war () last year.

大統領は昨年に戦争は終わったと言った。

- ① ends ② ending ③ to end
④ have ended ⑤ had ended

問題 23 If I () in Hokkaido, I could enjoy skiing.

もし北海道に住んでいればスキーを楽しめるのに。

- ① live ② lived ③ had lived
④ will live ⑤ have lived

問題 24 His mother made him () the room.

彼の母は彼に部屋をきれいにさせた。

- ① clean ② cleaned ③ cleaning
④ to clean ⑤ for cleaning

問題 25 No other mountain in Japan is () Mt. Fuji.

日本の山で他に富士山ほど高い山はない。

- ① highest than ② lower than ③ as low as
④ as high as ⑤ as much as

第6問 日本語の文と英文が同じ意味になるように、①～⑤の語句を並べ替えて空所に入れるとき、3番目の空所に当てはまる語句として最も適当なものを一つずつ選択せよ。
なお、文頭にくる語句も頭文字を小文字で表記している。

問題 26 あなたは昔からずいぶん変わったように見える。

You look quite different from _____ (3 番目) _____ in the past.

- ① you ② be ③ what
④ to ⑤ used

問題 27 彼女は美しい景色が見られる場所はよいと感じた。

_____ (3 番目) _____ people can see a beautiful landscape.

- ① good ② it ③ where
④ felt ⑤ she

問題 28 私はミキが良い母親だと思う。

I _____ (3 番目) _____.

- ① a ② good ③ think
④ mother ⑤ Miki

問題 29 母にとって初めに“お買い物リスト”をつくることは必要だ。

_____ (3 番目) _____ a shopping list first.

- ① for my mother ② necessary ③ to make
④ is ⑤ it

問題 30 彼の容態は悪すぎて日常生活を続けられない。

His condition was _____ (3 番目) _____.

- ① bad ② go on ③ his daily life
④ to ⑤ too